

PEST SITUATION OF GENERAL CROPS, VEGETABLES & ORCHARDS FOR 2ND FORTNIGHT OF JANUARY, 2019

<u>OUTLINE</u>	
1.	Pest situation of general crops
2.	Pest situation of vegetables
3.	Pest situation of orchards
4.	Pest Forecast for next fortnight
5.	Recommendations
6.	Economic Threshold Levels (ETLs)

1- PEST SITUATION OF GENERAL CROPS

BARSEEM

Armyworm: The infestation has been observed in District Multan, Vehari, Bahawalpur, Muzaffar Garh.

Jassid: The infestation below has been observed in District Sahiwal, D.G. Khan and Attock

Root Rot: The incidence has been observed in District Khanewal, Ferozwala, Shekhupura, Narowal, Faisalabad, Gujrat and Sialkot.

Whitefly: The infestation below has been observed in District Bahawalpur, R.Y.Khan, Muzaffar Garh

Aphid: Its infestation has been observed below ETL in District Chakwal and Bhakkar.

Weeds: Its infestation has been observed above ETL in District Khushab.

CANOLA

Aphid: The infestation below has been observed in District Multan, Layyah.

GRAM

Early blight: Its incidence has been observed in District M.B.Din, Chakwal.

Wilt: Its incidence has been observed in District Chakwal.

LUCERN

Whitefly: The infestation below has been observed in District Bahawalpur

Aphid: The infestation below has been observed in District Bahawalnagar and Bhakkar.

MAIZE

Stem Borer: The infestation below has been observed in District Bahawalpur,

OATS

Weeds: Its infestation has been observed above ETL in District Khushab.

Aphid: Its infestation has been observed below ETL in District Chakwal.

SARSOON, RAYA

Whitefly: The infestation below has been observed in District Bahawalpur

Aphid: The infestation below has been observed in District Multan, Bahawalnagar, R.Y.Khan

Powdery Mildew: The incidence has been observed in District Bahawalnagar

TOBACCO

Hopper: Its infestation has been observed below ETL in District T.T.Singh.

Mosaic virus: Its incidence has been observed in District T.T.Singh.

2- PEST SITUATION OF VEGETABLES

ASH GOURD

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District R.Y. Khan

Downey Mildew: The incidence has been observed in District R.Y. Khan

ARUGULA

Aphid: Its infestation has been observed below ETL in District Chakwal.

BITTER GOURD

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Lodhran.

Downey Mildew: The incidence has been observed in District R.Y.Khan

Cutworm: Its infestation has been observed below ETL in District Sheikhupura.

BRINJAL

Borer: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Multan, Vehari, Lodhran, Bahawalpur, Muzaffar Garh

Jassid: The infestation above ETL has been observed in District Bahawalpur & below ETL has been observed in District Multan, Vehari, Lodhran, Bahawalpur, R.Y.Khan

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Lodhran, Bahawalpur, R.Y.Khan, Muzaffar Garh

BRASSICA

Aphid: Its infestation has been observed below ETL in District Jhang, Mianwali, Bhakkar, Attock and Chakwal.

CABBAGE

Armyworm: The infestation has been observed in District Sahiwal, Bahawalpur

Aphid: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District R.Y.Khan.

Cabbage Butter Fly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Layyah

Cater pillar: Its infestation below ETL has been observed in District Sheikhpura.

CARROT

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District R.Y.Khan, Muzaffar Garh, Rajanpur

CHILLIES

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Sahiwal, Bahawalpur, R.Y.Khan and Rawalpindi.

Collar Rot: The incidence has been observed in District Multan.

Virus: The incidence has been observed in District Bahawalpur, R.Y. Khan.

Root rot: Its incidence has been observed in District Chakwal and Attock.

CAULIFLOWER

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Lodhran, Bahawalpur, R.Y.Khan, D.G. Khan.

Armyworm: The infestation has been observed in District Multan, Lodhran, Bahawalpur, Muzaffar Garh.

Aphid: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District R.Y.Khan and Chakwal.

Jassid: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District R.Y.Khan, D.G. Khan.

Leaf spot: Its incidence has been observed in District Khushab.

Downy mildew: Its incidence has been observed in District Chakwal.

CUCUMBER

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Lodhran, Pakpattan, R.Y. Khan, Muzaffar Garh.

Downey Mildew: The incidence has been observed in District Lodhran, R.Y.Khan, Muzaffar Garh, Chiniot, Jhang.

Powdery Mildew: The incidence has been observed in District Bahawalnagar.

Jassid: Its infestation below ETL has been observed in District T.T.Singh.

Aphid: Its infestation below ETL has been observed in District Faisalabad.

GARLIC

Thrips: Its infestation below ETL has been observed in District Chakwal and Rawalpindi.

MUSTARD

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Bahawalpur.

Leaf Spot: The incidence has been observed in District Bahawalnagar.

Aphid The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Bahawalnagar

ONION

Thrips: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Multan, Lodhran, Bahawalpur, Chakwal, Rawalpindi.

Downey Mildew: The incidence has been observed in District Lodhran, R.Y.Khan

PEAS

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Sahiwal and Gujrat.

Jassid: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Sahiwal, Layyah.

Pod Borer: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Khanewal.

Downey Mildew: The incidence has been observed in District Sahiwal.

Blight: The incidence has been observed in District Bahawalnagar.

Root rot: Its incidence has been observed in District Sheikhupura, Ferozwala.

POTATO

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Multan, Khanewal, Sahiwal, Pakpattan, Bahawalpur, R.Y.Khan

Jassid: The infestation above ETL has been observed in District Lodhran and below ETL has been observed in District Khanewal, Vehari, Lodhran, Sahiwal, Pakpattan, Bahawalpur, Kasur, Jhang, Faisalabad

Blight: The incidence has been observed in District Multan, Vehari, Lodhran, Sahiwal, Pakpattan, R.Y.Khan

Early blight: Its incidence has been observed in District Lahore, Kasur and Gujrat.

Late blight: Its incidence has been observed in District Sheikhupura, Chiniot, Jhang.

PUMPKIN

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Lodhran, Pakpattan, Bahawalpur, Muzaffar Garh.

Jassid: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Pakpattan

Aphid: Its infestation has been observed below ETL in District Jhang.

RADISH

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Bahawalpur, Bahawalnagar, R.Y.Khan, D.G Khan, Rajanpur.

Jassid: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District D.G.Khan

Armyworm: The infestation has been observed in District Bahawalnagar

Weeds: Its infestation above ETL has been observed in district Chakwal.

ROUND GOURD

Powdery mildew: Its incidence has been observed in District Chakwal.

Leaf blight: Its incidence has been observed in District Rawalpindi.

SPINACH

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District R.Y.Khan, Muzaffar Garh.

Armyworm: The infestation has been observed in District Lodhran, Bahawalpur.

Leaf spot: Its incidence has been observed in District Khushab.

Jassid: Its infestation below ETL has been observed in District Attock.

Leaf miner: Its infestation below ETL has been observed in District Rawalpindi.

SPONGUE GOURD

Jassid: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Bahawalpur.

SUGARBEET

Aphid: Its infestation below ETL has been observed in District Bhakkar.

SWEET PAPER

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District R.Y.Khan.

Virus: The incidence has been observed in District R.Y.Khan

SQUASH

Weeds: Its infestation above ETL has been observed in District Chakwal.

TENDI

Powdery Mildew: The incidence has been observed in District Sahiwal.

TOMATO

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Sahiwal, Bahawalnagar, Muzaffar Garh.

Blight: The incidence has been observed in District Bahawalnagar

Early blight: Its incidence has been observed in District Nankana, Rawalpindi.

Downy mildew: Its incidence has been observed in District Chiniot.

TORI

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Muzaffar Garh

TURNIP

Whitefly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District D.G. Khan

Jassid: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District D.G. Khan

Weeds: Its infestation above ETL has been observed in District Chakwal.

3- PEST SITUATION OF ORCHARDS

APRICOT

Gummosis: Its incidence has been observed in District Chakwal.

CITRUS

Leaf miner: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Multan, Khanewal, Vehari, Lodhran, Bahawalpur, Bahawalnagar, R.Y.Khan, Layyah, Kasur, T.T.Singh, Faisalabad, Jhang, Sargodha, Khushab, Bhakkar, Chakwal and Attock.

Citrus Psylla: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Bahawalpur and Sargodha

Slow Decline: The incidence has been observed in District Multan, Bahawalpur, R.Y.Khan and Bhakkar.

Fruit Fly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Multan, Khanewal, Vehari, Lodhran, Bahawalpur, Bahawalnagar, R.Y.Khan, Layyah, Jhang, Mianwali and Bhakkar.

Gummosis: The incidence has been observed in District Multan, Bahawalpur, R.Y. Khan, Bhakkar and Sargodha

Wither tip: The incidence has been observed in District Multan, Khanewal, Vehari, Lodhran, Sahiwal, Pakpattan, Bahawalpur, Bahawalnagar, R.Y.Khan, Layyah, Lahore, Jhang, Faisalabad, Sargodha, Mianwali, Khushab, Bhakkar, Chakwal and Rawalpindi.

Citrus Canker The incidence has been observed in District Khanewal, Bahawalpur, R.Y.Khan, Layyah, T.T.Singh, Sargodha, Mianwali, Khushab, Attock and Bhakkar.

Malanose: Its incidence has been observed in District Sargodha.

Scab: Its incidence has been observed in District Lahore, Sargodha.

Stem end rot: Its incidence has been observed in District Sargodha.

Mealy bug: Its infestation below ETL has been observed in District Sargodha.

MANGO

Anthracnose: The incidence has been observed in District Multan, Khanewal, Vehari, Lodhran, Sahiwal, Pakpattan, Bahawalpur, Bahawalnagar, R.Y.Khan, D.G Khan, Muzaffar Garh, Rajanpur, Lahore and Jhang.

Scales: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Multan, Khanewal, Vehari, Bahawalpur, R.Y.Khan, Muzaffar Garh.

Galls: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Multan, Vehari, Lodhran, Bahawalpur, Bahawalnagar, R.Y.Khan, Muzaffar Garh

Malformation: The incidence in dry form has been observed in District Bahawalpur, Muzaffar Garh..

Quick Decline: This is syndrome in which whole plant of mango dies off suddenly. Its incidence has been observed in District Multan, Lodhran, Bahawalpur, Bahawalnagar, R.Y.Khan.

Gummosis: The incidence has been observed in District Multan, R.Y.Khan, Muzaffar Garh.

Hoper The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Bahawalpur, Muzaffar Garh.

Midges The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Muzaffar Garh

GUAVA

Fruit fly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Vehari, Pakpattan, Sheikhpura, Kasur and Jhang.

Anthracnose: Its incidence has been observed in District Sheikhpura.

Decline: Its incidence has been observed in District Lahore.

Borer: Its infestation below ETL has been observed in District Faisalabad.

Wither tip: Its incidence has been observed in District Ferozwala, Kasur and Chiniot.

Leaf blotch: Its incidence has been observed in District Rawalpindi.

GRAPES

Leaf miner: Its infestation below ETL has been observed in District Rawalpindi.

LEMON

Wither tip: Its incidence has been observed in District Lahore and Rawalpindi.

STRAWBERRY

White fly: The infestation below ETL has been observed in District Multan

Crown rot: Its incidence has been observed in District Sheikhpura.

Fruit rot: Its incidence has been observed in District Sheikhpura.

Canker: Its incidence has been observed in District Rawalpindi.

WATER MELON

Dumping off: Its incidence has been observed in District Gujrat.

Cutworms: Its infestation below ETL has been observed in District Sheikhpura.

4- PEST FORECAST FOR NEXT FORTNIGHT

Forecast of insect pests and diseases is given as under;

VEGETABLES FORECAST

WHITEFLY

It is foretold that its population may decrease on vegetables and crops during the next fortnight.

JASSID

Its population may decrease during the coming fortnight due to current weather conditions.

THRIPS

Its population may decrease in the coming fortnight due to current weather conditions.

MITES

Its population may decrease in the coming fortnight due to current weather conditions.

FRUIT FLY

It is foretold that its population may decrease on vegetables and crops during the next fortnight.

BORER

Its population may decrease on Vegetable during next fortnight.

ARMYWORM

Its population may decrease owing to prevailing weather conditions during the coming fortnight.

DOWNY MILDEW

Its incidence may increase owing to prevailing weather conditions which may continue during the coming fortnight.

COLLOR ROT

Its incidence may increase owing to prevailing weather conditions which may continue during the coming fortnight.

VIRUS

Its incidence may sustain owing to prevailing weather conditions which may continue during the coming fortnight.

GENERAL CROPS FORECAST

BORER

Its population may decrease owing to prevailing weather conditions which may continue during the coming fortnight

WHITEFLY

Its population may decrease owing to prevailing weather conditions which may continue during the coming fortnight

ARMYWORM

Its population may decrease owing to prevailing weather conditions which may continue during the coming fortnight

SHOOT FLY

Its population may decrease owing to prevailing weather conditions which may continue during the coming fortnight

Stem Borer

Its population may decrease owing to prevailing weather conditions which may continue during the coming fortnight

Leaf Folder

Its population may decrease owing to prevailing weather conditions which may continue during the coming fortnight

Leaf Roller

Its population may decrease owing to prevailing weather conditions which may continue during the coming fortnight.

Blight

Its incidence may increase due to prevailing climatic conditions in the coming fortnight.

MANGO ORCHARD FORECAST

GALLS & SCALES

Their population may decrease due to prevailing climatic conditions in the coming fortnight.

THRIPS

Their population may decrease due to prevailing climatic conditions in the coming fortnight.

HOPPER

Their population may decrease due to prevailing climatic conditions in the coming fortnight.

FRUIT FLY

Their population may decrease due to harvesting and prevailing climatic conditions in the coming fortnight.

QUICK DECLINE

Its incidence may sustain due to current climatic conditions.

ANTHRACNOSE

Its incidence may increase due to prevailing climatic conditions in the coming fortnight.

GUMMOSIS

Its incidence may sustain due to prevailing climatic conditions in the coming fortnight.

CITRUS ORCHARD FORECAST

CITRUS PSYLLA

Its infestation may decrease due to prevailing climatic conditions in the coming fortnight.

LEAFMINER

Its infestation may decrease due to prevailing climatic conditions in the coming fortnight.

WITHERTIP

Its incidence may increase due to prevailing climatic conditions in the coming fortnight.

CITRUS CANKER

Its incidence may increase due to current climatic conditions during the next fortnight.

LEAF FALL

Its incidence may increase due to current climatic conditions during the next fortnight.

SLOW DECLINE

Its incidence may sustain due to current climatic conditions during the next fortnight.

GUMMOSIS

Its incidence may sustain due to current climatic conditions during the next fortnight.

GUAVA

ANTHRACNOSE

Its incidence may increase due to current climatic conditions during the next fortnight.

FRUITFLY

Their population may sustain on Guava due to prevailing climatic conditions in the coming fortnight.

5. RECOMMENDATIONS

GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS

Motivate the farmers to follow the following recommendations.

- Keep fields free from weeds.
- Remove all plant debris and remains of vegetables immediately after harvest.
- Use suitable fungicides for the control of diseases on crops and vegetables.
- The control of armyworm on different vegetables / fodders is very necessary to check its multiplication by hand picking and graze the infected leaves. For its control suitable insecticides like IGR's should be used in consultation with field staff of Pest Warning and Extension Wing.
- Fallow fields should be ploughed up to destroy pupae of bollworms especially heliothis and armyworm.
- For jassid control, apply imidacloprid 25 WP@ 75gm/acre or imidacloprid 200 SL@ 60ml/acre or thiamethoxam 25 WDG@ 24gm/100 LOW.
- Mango orchards with heavy infection of anthracnose should be treated twice with suitable fungicides.
- Orchards should be treated with suitable pesticides thrice a year for the control of insect pests and diseases i.e. before flowering, after fruit setting and harvesting.
- For the control of fruit flies, keep the field neat and clean by eradicating the weeds, picking up of infested fruits and burying them properly and install pheromone (methyl eugenol) traps @ 3-5 traps /acre.

FOR ONION THRIPS

- After harvesting remove & destroy the plant debris in ground
- Use early & quick maturing varieties
- Eradicate the weeds
- Spray spirotetramat+biopower(Movento)240 SC@ 125+125ml/acre
- Spray gamma cyhalothrin (Proaxis) 60 CS@ 100 ml/acre.

FOR BORERS

- Sow resistant varieties
- Install light traps for adult moth collection
- Eradicate weeds
- Conserve and use biological control agents
- Collect infested fruits & bury them in soil
- Spray emmamectin benzoate 5WDG @ 75gm/ acre

FOR LEAFMINER

- Remove & bury the infested leaves
- Spray bifenthrin 10% EC @ 250-320ml/100 liters of water
- Spray lufenuron (Match) 50EC 100ml/ 100 liters of water

FOR JASSID

- Sow resistant varieties
- Spray nitenpyram 50WDG @ 40gm/ acre

FOR GALLS & SCALES

- Remove & bury the infested leaves & twigs if minor attack occurs.
- Spray bifenthrin 10% EC @ 250-320ml/100 liters of water
- Spray spirotetramate 240Sc (Movento) @125ml/200 liters of water.
- Spray priproxyfen 50% Ec&Biopower @200ml /100 liters of water

FOR FRUIT FLY

- Use methyl eugenol, the sex pheromone
- Use protein hydrolysate for female collection
- Conserve bio control agent *Opiuslongicaudatus*
- Collect & bury the fallen fruits

- Spread plastic sheet under plant canopy to disrupt its pupation in soil
- Spray Static spinosad ME 53% RB @ 40 gm for 8 plants in an acre (5 gm/ plant).

FOR ANTHRACNOSE

- Pruning of diseased branches of the tree
- Apply recommended fungicides with consultation of local Agriculture Department.

FOR WITHER TIP

- Prune & bury the dry twigs & branches
- Use Bordeaux mixture
- Apply 1 Kg ammonium sulphate with 10Kg well rotten farm-yard manure per tree

FOR CITRUS CANKER

- Select the Root Stock from disease-free tree
- Prune & burn the infected shoots
- During active growth season, apply copper based fungicides to all root stocks, grafted plants & other trees
- Use streptomycin sulphate 72SP @ 100gm/Acre.

FOR QUICK DECLINE, DIE BACK AND GUMMOSIS DISEASE OF CITRUS AND MANGO

- Make "DAUR" around each plant at a distance of one and half feet to obstruct direct water access to the stem.
- Avoid injuries to plants.
- Apply paste of metalaxyl + mancozeb and lime at 1:8 to the injuries and stem up to 4 feet.
- Apply recommended insecticides on mango and citrus orchards on the appearance of insect pests.
- Apply recommended fungicides on mango and citrus orchards on the appearance of disease symptoms.
- In case of high infection, repeat fungicides application after 15 days interval.

- Control insect pests by applying suitable insecticides in consultation with Field Staff of Pest Warning and Extension Wing.

FOR MEALY BUG MANAGEMENT

- Monitor its population on every host plant and adopt appropriate control measures in consultation with Pest Warning / Extension Wings of Agriculture Department.
- Add mineral oil (diver) with insecticides at recommended ratio for spray on ornamental plants, field crops and vegetables for its effective control.
- Bury infested plants and weeds carefully in soil.
- Store cotton sticks away from water channels.
- Keep field crops, vegetables, ornamental plants, orchards, field bunds and water channels free from weeds.
- Eradicate weeds at their early stage.
- Prune the shrubs and trees infested with mealy bug.
- Spray recommended insecticides at prescribed doses.

ALTERNATE HOST PLANTS OF MEALY BUG

Crops	Vegetables	Ornamentals	Weeds	Orchards
Sunflower	Okra	China rose	HazarDani	Citrus
Tobacco	Brinjal	Huddle	Amarantus	Mulbery
Jantar	Tomato	Cotton Rose	Bhakra	Ficus
	Chillies	Gul chain	Mako	Ber
	Pumpkin	Lantana	Sueda	
		Din Ka Raja	Itsit	
		Rat Ki Rani	Karund	
		Anthorium	Aksan	
		Gul-e-Daudi	Bathu	
		Gainda	Puth Kanda	
			Kanghi	

FOR WHITEFLY & CLCV

MANAGEMENT OF WHITEFLY

- Eradicate weeds acting as alternate host plants of whitefly and CLCV and dispose them off carefully.
- Motivate farmers to keep whitefly (vector of CLCV) at the lower ebb on alternate hosts.
- Avoid excessive use of nitrogen in vegetables and other crops.
- Avoid planting of CLCV susceptible ornamental plants.
- Install chrysoperla cards as biological control agent @ 8 cards/ acre. (cards are available at the labs. located in Vehari, Sahiwal&Okara districts)
- For whitefly control, apply any of the following pesticides on spring crops, vegetables and ornamental plants.
- Inoculums of CLCV prevail on various host plants throughout the year, therefore to combat the menace adopt following actions:
 - Create awareness among the farming community to control this menace on alternate hosts.
 - Eradicate weeds and other alternate host plants of CLCV.

Key Points

Keep strict vigilance and scout the field crops, fodders, vegetables and orchards regularly.

ALTERNATE HOST PLANTS OF WHITEFLY

CROPS	VEGETABLES	ORCHARDS	WEEDS/ ORNAMENTAL	TREES
Sunflower	Okra	Citrus	Gardenia	Shisham
Tobacco	Brinjal	Litchi	Mako	Shareen
	Cucurbits	Pomegranate	Maina	
	Tomato	Ber (Zizyphus)	Karund	
	Cabbage	Guava	Lehli	
	Cauliflower	Mulberry		
	Peas	Papaya		
	Potato			
	Onion			
	Spinach			

ALTERNATE HOST PLANTS OF CLCV

CROPS	VEGETABLES	ORNAMENTAL	WEEDS
Sunflower	Okra	Ornamentals	Leh
Tobacco	Brinjal	Gurhal	Lehli
	Chillies	Chambeli	Mako
	Tomato		Maina
	Potato		Karund / Bathu
	Cucumber		Gardenia
			Hazardani
			Rattan jot
			Sun Kukra

6- ETLs OF DIFFERENT INSECT PESTS & DISEASES

Name of Crop	Insect Pest/ Disease	ETL	Name of Crop	Insect Pest/ Disease	ETL
Maize	Shoot fly	5%	Mango	Hopper	5/ Leaf (In Summer) 1/ Leaf (In Winter) 10/ Inflorescence or Twig
	Stem borer	5%		Scales	50 Scales / Leaf
	Helicoverpa	5 % Cobs		Fruit fly	10% damage
	Armyworm	On Appearance		Mealybug	On Appearance
Potato	Jassid	3/Leaf		Mango Midges	10 spots/ twig or inflorescence
	Blight	On Appearance		Gall Farming Insect	10 galls / Leaf
Tobacco	Cutworm	3% Attacked Plants		Malformation	Low-Med-High
Sunflower	Helicoverpa	1/5 Flowers		Anthraxnose	On Appearance
Vegetables	Red Pumpkin Beetle	1/ 10 Plants (at seedling stage) 1/ Plants (at crop stage)	Citrus	Citrus Psylla	6/ Leaf
	Hudda Beetle	4/ Plant		Leaf-miner	10% affected leaves
	Fruit Borer	10%on Brinjal 5% on Tomato		Fruit fly	10% affected fruits
	Diamond Back Moth	3/ Leaf		Withertip	Low-Med-High
	Helicoverpa	5% fruit infestation		Canker	Low-Med-High
	Fruit fly	3 % fruit infestation	Guava	Fruit fly	10% affected fruits (4-5 Pheromone traps/acre)
	Leaf-miner	10 % leaves infested			
	Jassid	1/Leaf on Cucurbits 2/ Leaf on Brinjal 3/ Leaf on Melons			
	Whitefly	5/Leaf on Cucurbits 2/Leaf on Chillies, Cowpeas			
	Aphid	5/Leaf			
	Powdery Mildew	Low-Med-High			
	Downy Mildew	Low-Med-High			
	Wilt	Only seed treatment			
	Root Rot	Only seed treatment			
	Collar Rot	Water must not touch the stem			
	Leaf Spot/ Blight	Spray on appearance			